



## Steering Clear Of Unemployment Fraud

by [Steve Brown](#) Topics: [fraud detection](#), [KYC](#), [coronavirus](#), [COVID-19](#)

**Summary:** Unemployment benefit fraud is making the rounds. We provide you with a few key reminders to avoid being caught in a fraud snare.

Did you know Duncan Hines was a real person? He was a restaurant critic from Kentucky, but we know the name as a box of cake mix. People may not always be who we think they are, and these days bankers need to be especially aware of that as unemployment fraudsters are hard at work.

It's tough to steal money from people who don't have any. But a government program to help the unemployed? Unfortunately, that looks a lot like a well-stocked fishing hole for fraudsters.

Unemployment benefit fraud is making the rounds, reaching into bank accounts to make off with money intended to help those in need. Right now, it is a particularly lucrative con with the massive surge in unemployment benefit applications and the amount paid. The rush to get money into the hands of the unemployed can enable fake applicants to slip through. Where financial institutions come into the picture is as conduits. Crooks use fake or hijacked accounts to receive undeserved benefit checks.

This unemployment fraud has several iterations. Sometimes a real person's identity is stolen and then used to apply for unemployment and then again to open an account to accept payment. In another version, a "mule" is used. The mule is a local person hired by a fraudster to open an account and use it to receive benefit checks. The fraudster uses a fake or hijacked identity to file for and receive an unemployment check, which the mule deposits. Once the funds clear, the mule drains the account, closes it, and delivers the money to the fraudster, less a fee.

What's making things tougher is that financial institutions have been seeing a surge in new deposits since the pandemic hit, as government stimulus money poured in. A record \$2T flowed into bank deposit accounts since January. Detecting fraud in calmer times is difficult enough. But weeding out a fake deposit when money is flooding into accounts of people in dire straits could be even trickier. One community bank reported being inundated by attempts to deposit as much as \$200k of fraudulent deposits a day.

A few key reminders:

- **Be diligent with every new account.** Follow your KYC processes to the tee.
- **Give extra attention to unemployment benefits** that seem uncharacteristically large, even if you know the name on the account.
- **Double check any account information** where it was recently opened and seems to hold only unemployment funds. Any discrepancy between the payee and the account holder should be a red flag.

The bottom line is that tricksters will always take advantage of a crisis, so you need to be even more judicious these days. If you didn't have time to read yesterday's article on [FinCEN's latest guidance on coronavirus scams](#), you can do so now to be well-versed.

# ECONOMY & RATES

Rates As Of: 07/22/2020 04:48AM (GMT-0800)

Treasury	Yields	MTD Chg	YTD Chg
3M	0.11	-0.02	-1.43
6M	0.13	0.00	-1.45
1Y	0.14	-0.01	-1.43
2Y	0.14	-0.01	-1.43
5Y	0.26	-0.03	-1.43
10Y	0.59	-0.07	-1.33
30Y	1.29	-0.12	-1.10
FF Market	FF Target	Fed Disc	
0.10	0.25	0.25	
SOFR	Prime	Unemp	
0.11	3.25	11.10	

## BANK NEWS

### SoFi Bank

Social Finance Inc (SoFi) [applied with regulators to create Utah-based SoFi Bank](#). This is the fintech's second attempt; the first one being 3Ys ago. It would offer student loan refinancing, mortgages, credit cards, and checking accounts through its website and mobile apps. This follows Square's approval to open its bank in Utah.

### Credit Card Customers Rebound

US Bancorp stated that around 70% of those credit card customers who requested deferrals are now beginning to make regular payments, with 20% re-enrolling in the deferral program.

### Decrease in Data Breaches

Data breaches for the first half of the year [fell 33% YoY](#), according to the Identity Theft Resource Center (ITRC). According to the President of ITRC, "organizations are on high alert, looking for the signs of a cyberattack." The decline can be attributed to companies being hypervigilant about cybersecurity and educating teams about scams and phishing that can lead to a data breach.

## <B>WEBINAR:</B> STRESS TESTING WITH COVID-19

Economic uncertainty is raising the same two questions across many institutions: What loans are at risk? Do you have enough capital? [Join us](#) on Wednesday, July 29th at 9 a.m. PT, as we review two approaches that allow you to address these questions.

*Copyright 2018 PCBB. Information contained herein is based on sources we believe to be reliable, but its accuracy is not guaranteed. Customers should rely on their own outside counsel or accounting firm to address specific circumstances. This document cannot be reproduced or redistributed outside of your institution without the written consent of PCBB.*